

Parts of Speech

Verb	An action
Noun	A person, place or thing
Pronoun	Takes the place of a noun
Adjective	Modifies noun or pronoun
Adverb	Modifies verb, adjective or adverb
Conjunction	Joins words, phrases or clauses -Coordinating conjunction: FANBOYS -Subordinating conjunction (Not fanboys) -Series conjunction: Not for clauses
Preposition	Ties noun or pronoun to rest of sentence prepositional phrase: prep + noun/pronoun
Interjection	An aside, "thrown in"

Parts of a Sentence

verb (predicate)	The action
Subject	Performs the action of the verb
Object	Direct object: received action of verb Indirect object: Affected by action of verb Linking object: Equate object with subject
Phrase	Group of words forming a unit -Prepositional phrase -Infinitive phrase -Participle phrase
Clause	Group of words with subject and verb -Independent clause: stand alone -Dependent clause: cannot stand alone